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| **Department of Homeland Security** | | |
|  |  | 8 Oct 2001 Office of Homeland Security (within Executive Office of the President) |
|  |  | 24 Jan 2003 Department of Homeland Security |
|  |  | **Director** |
|  |  | 8 Oct 2001 - 24 Jan 2003 Tom Ridge  (b. 1945) |
|  |  | **Secretaries** |
|  | Tom Ridge | 24 Jan 2003 - 1 Feb 2005 Tom Ridge  (s.a.) |
|  | James Loy | 2 Feb 2005 - 15 Feb 2005 James M. Loy (acting)  (b. 1942) |
|  | Michael Chertoff | 15 Feb 2005 - 21 Jan 2009 Michael Chertoff  (b. 1953) |
|  | Janet Napolitano | 21 Jan 2009 - 6 Sep 2013 Janet Napolitano (f)  (b. 1957) |
|  | Rand Beers | 6 Sep 2013 - 23 Dec 2013 Rand Beers (acting)  (b. 1942) |
|  | Jeh Johnson | 23 Dec 2013 - 20 Jan 2017 Jeh Johnson  (b. 1957) |
|  |  | 20 Jan 2017 Chip Fulghum (acting)  (b. *c.*1962) |
|  | John F. Kelly | 20 Jan 2017 - 31 Jul 2017 John F. Kelly  (b. 1950) |
|  | Elaine Duke | 31 Jul 2017 - 6 Dec 2017 Elaine C. Duke (f) (acting)  (b. 1958) |
|  | Kirstjen Nielsen | 6 Dec 2017 - 10 Apr 2019 Kirstjen Nielsen (f)  (b. 1972) |
|  | Kevin McAleenan | 10 Apr 2019 - 13 Nov 2019 Kevin McAleenan (acting) (b. 1971) |
|  | Chad Wolf | 13 Nov 2019 - 11 Jan 2021 Chad Wolf (acting)  (b. 1976) |
|  | Pete Gaynor | 12 Jan 2021 - 20 Jan 2021 Peter T. Gaynor (acting)  (b. 1958) |
|  | David Pekoske | 20 Jan 2021 - 2 Feb 2021 David Pekoske (acting)  (b. 1955) |
|  | Alejandro Mayorkas | 2 Feb 2021 - Alejandro Mayorkas  (b. 1959) |
|  |  | **Coast Guard** |
|  |  | 4 Aug 1790 Congress creates a service to enforce customs laws;  alternately known as the system of cutters, Revenue Service,  and Revenue-Marine this service would officially be named the  Revenue Cutter Service (USRCS) |
|  |  | 18 Jun 1878 U.S. Life-Saving Service established under the control of the  Treasury Department |
|  |  | 28 Jan 1915 Revenue Cutter Service joined with Life-Saving Service to form |
|  |  | **U.S. Coast Guard** |
|  |  | 1 Apr 1967 Coast Guard transferred to Department of Transportation |
|  |  | 1 Mar 2003 transferred to Department of Homeland Security |
|  |  | **Chiefs** |
|  |  | 1843 - 1848 Alexander V. Fraser |
|  |  | 1848 - 1849 Richard Evans |
|  |  | 1869 - 1871 N. Broughton Devereux |
|  |  | 1871 - 1878 Sumner I. Kimball (b. 1834 - d. 1923) |
|  |  | 1878 - 1885 Ezra Clark |
|  |  | 1885 - 1889 Peter Bonnett |
|  |  | 28 Dec 1889 - 1 Mar 1895 Leonard G. Shepard (b. 1846 - d. 1895) |
|  |  | 19 Mar 1895 - 27 Mar 1905 Charles F. Shoemaker (b. 1841 - d. 1913) |
|  |  | **Commandants** |
|  |  | 25 Apr 1905 - 30 Apr 1911 Worth G. Ross (b. 1854 - d. 1916) |
|  |  | 19 Jun 1911 - 30 Jun 1919 Ellsworth P. Bertholf (b. 1866 - d. 1921) |
|  |  | 2 Oct 1919 - 11 Jan 1924 William E. Reynolds (b. 1860 - d. 1944) |
|  |  | 11 Jan 1924 - 17 May 1932 Frederick C. Billard (b. 1873 - d. 1932) |
|  |  | 14 Jun 1932 - 14 Jun 1936 Harry G. Hamlet (b. 1874 - d. 1954) |
|  |  | 14 Jun 1936 - 1 Jan 1946 Russell R. Waesche (b. 1886 - d. 1946) |
|  |  | 1 Jan 1946 - 31 Dec 1949 Joseph F. Farley (b. 1889 - d. 1974) |
|  |  | 1 Jan 1950 - 31 May 1954 Merlin O'Neill (b. 1898 - d. 1981) |
|  |  | 1 Jun 1954 - 31 May 1962 Alfred C. Richmond (b. 1902 - d. 1984) |
|  |  | 1 Jun 1962 - 31 May 1966 Edwin J. Roland (b. 1905 - d. 1985) |
|  |  | 1 Jun 1966 - 31 May 1970 Willard J. Smith (b. 1910 - d. 2000) |
|  |  | 1 Jun 1970 - 31 May 1974 Chester R. Bender (b. 1914 - d. 1996) |
|  |  | 1 Jun 1974 - 31 May 1978 Owen W. Siler (b. 1922 - d. 2007) |
|  |  | 1 Jun 1978 - 28 May 1982 John B. Hayes (b. 1924 - d. 2001) |
|  |  | 28 May 1982 - 30 May 1986 James S. Gracey (b. 1927 - d. 2020) |
|  |  | 30 May 1986 - 31 May 1990 Paul A. Yost, Jr. (b. 1929 - d. 2022) |
|  |  | 31 May 1990 - 31 May 1994 J. William Kime (b. 1934 - d. 2006) |
|  |  | 1 Jun 1994 - 31 May 1998 Robert E. Kramek (b. 1939 - d. 2016) |
|  |  | 1 Jun 1998 - 30 May 2002 James M. Loy (b. 1942) |
|  |  | 30 May 2002 - 25 May 2006 Thomas H. Collins (b. 1946) |
|  |  | 25 May 2006 - 25 May 2010 Thad W. Allen (b. 1949) |
|  |  | 25 May 2010 - 30 May 2014 Robert J. Papp, Jr. (b. 1952) |
|  |  | 30 May 2014 - 1 Jun 2018 Paul F. Zukunft (b. 1955) |
|  |  | 1 Jun 2018 - 1 Jun 2022 Karl L. Schultz (b. 1961) |
|  |  | 1 Jun 2022 - Linda L. Fagan (f) (b. 1963) |
|  |  | **Federal Emergency Management Agency** |
|  |  | 31 Mar 1979 Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) established |
|  |  | 1 Mar 2003 transferred to Department of Homeland Security |
|  |  | **Directors** |
|  |  | Apr 1979 - Jul 1979 Gordon Vickery (acting) (b. 1920 - d. 1996) |
|  |  | Jul 1979 Thomas Casey (acting) |
|  |  | Aug 1979 - Jan 1981 John Macy (b. 1917 - d. 1986) |
|  |  | Jan 1981 - Apr 1981 Bernard Gallagher (acting) (b. 1922 - d. 2000) |
|  |  | Apr 1981 - May 1981 John W. McConnell (acting) (b. 1921 - d. 2001) |
|  |  | May 1981 - Sep 1985 Louis O. Giuffrida (b. 1920 - d. 2012) |
|  |  | Sep 1985 - Nov 1985 Robert H. Morris (1st time) (acting) |
|  |  | Nov 1985 - Jun 1989 Julius W. Becton, Jr. (b. 1926 - d. 2023) |
|  |  | Jun 1989 - May 1990 Robert H. Morris (2nd time) (acting) |
|  |  | May 1990 - Aug 1990 Jerry D. Jennings (acting) |
|  |  | 4 Aug 1990 - Jan 1993 Wallace E. Stickney (b. 1934 - d. 2019) |
|  |  | Jan 1993 - Apr 1993 William C. Tidball (acting) |
|  |  | Apr 1993 - 20 Jan 2001 James Lee Witt (b. 1944) |
|  |  | 20 Jan 2001 - 15 Feb 2001 John Magaw (acting) (b. 1935) |
|  |  | 15 Feb 2001 - 1 Mar 2003 Joe Allbaugh (b. 1952) |
|  |  | **Undersecretaries for Emergency Preparedness and Response** |
|  |  | 1 Mar 2003 - 12 Sep 2005 Michael D. Brown (b. 1954) |
|  |  | 12 Sep 2005 - 8 Jun 2006 R. David Paulison (acting) (b. 1947) |
|  |  | **Undersecretary for Federal Emergency Management** |
|  |  | 8 Jun 2006 - 1 Apr 2007 R. David Paulison (s.a.) |
|  |  | **Administrators** |
|  |  | 1 Apr 2007 - 21 Jan 2009 R. David Paulison (s.a.) |
|  |  | 21 Jan 2009 - 19 May 2009 Nancy L. Ward (f) (acting) |
|  |  | 19 May 2009 - 20 Jan 2017 W. Craig Fugate (b. 1959) |
|  |  | 20 Jan 2017 - 23 Jun 2017 Robert J. Fenton, Jr. (1st time) (acting) |
|  |  | 23 Jun 2017 - 8 Mar 2019 Brock Long (b. 1975) |
|  |  | 8 Mar 2019 - 12 Jan 2021 Peter T. Gaynor (b. 1958) (acting to 16 Jan 2020) |
|  |  | 12 Jan 2021 - 26 Apr 2021 Robert J. Fenton, Jr. (2nd time) (acting) |
|  |  | 26 Apr 2021 - Deanne Criswell (f) |
|  |  | **Secret Service** |
|  |  | 1 Mar 2003 transferred to Department of Homeland Security |
|  |  | **Chiefs (from 1965, directors)** |
|  |  | 5 Jul 1865 - 1869 William P. Wood (b. 1820 - d. 1903) |
|  |  | 1869 - 1874 Herman C. Whitley |
|  |  | 1874 - 1876 Elmer Washburn (b. 1834 - d. 1918) |
|  |  | 1876 - 1888 James Brooks |
|  |  | 1888 - 1890 John S. Bell |
|  |  | 1891 - 1894 A.L. Drummond |
|  |  | 1894 - 1898 William P. Hazen |
|  |  | 1898 - 1911 John E. Wilkie (b. 1860 - d. 1934) |
|  |  | 1912 - 1917 William J. Flynn (b. 1867 - d. 1928) |
|  |  | 1917 - 1936 William H. Moran |
|  |  | 1937 - 1946 Frank J. Wilson (b. 1887 - d. 1970) |
|  |  | 1946 - 1948 James J. Maloney |
|  |  | 1948 - 31 Aug 1961 U.E. Baughman (b. 1905 - d. 1978) |
|  |  | 1 Sep 1961 - Oct 1973 James J. Rowley (b. 1908 - d. 1992) |
|  |  | Nov 1973 - 30 Nov 1981 H. Stuart Knight (b. 1919 - d. 2009) |
|  |  | Dec 1981 - 1992 John R. Simpson (b. 1932 - d. 2017) |
|  |  | 1992 - 30 Sep 1993 John Magaw (b. 1935) |
|  |  | 30 Sep 1993 - Dec 1993 Guy P. Caputo (acting) (b. 1947) |
|  |  | Dec 1993 - 1997 Eljay B. Bowron (b. 1951) |
|  |  | Jun 1997 - 1999 Lewis C. Merletti (b. 1948) |
|  |  | 4 Mar 1999 - 27 Jan 2003 Brian L. Stafford (b. 1948) |
|  |  | 27 Jan 2003 - 31 May 2006 W. Ralph Basham (b. 1943) |
|  |  | 31 May 2006 - 22 Feb 2013 Mark J. Sullivan |
|  |  | 27 Mar 2013 - 1 Oct 2014 Julia A. Pierson (f) (b. 1959?) |
|  |  | 1 Oct 2014 - 4 Mar 2017 Joseph Clancy (b. 1955?) (acting to 18 Feb 2015) |
|  |  | 4 Mar 2017 - 25 Apr 2017 William J. Callahan (acting) |
|  |  | 25 Apr 2017 - 1 May 2019 Randolph D. Alles (b. 1954) |
|  |  | 1 May 2019 - 18 Sep 2022 James M. Murray (b. 1968?) |
|  |  | 18 Sep 2022 - Kimberly A. Cheatle (f) (b. 1970) |
|  |  | **Immigration and Naturalization Service** |
|  |  | 1891 superintendent of immigration established in Treasury Department |
|  |  | 1913 transferred to Department of Labor |
|  |  | 1940 transferred to Department of Justice |
|  |  | 1 Mar 2003 abolished; functions taken over by Department of |
|  |  | **Homeland Security** |
|  |  | **Superintendents of Immigration** |
|  |  | 1 Jul 1891 - 7 Apr 1893 William D. Owen (b. 1846 - d. 1906) |
|  |  | 8 Apr 1893 - 1 Mar 1895 Herman Stump (b. 1837 - d. 1917) |
|  |  | **Commissioners General of Immigration** |
|  |  | 2 Mar 1895 - 30 Jun 1897 Herman Stump (s.a.) |
|  |  | 1 Jul 1897 - 24 Jun 1902 Terence V. Powderly (b. 1849 - d. 1924) |
|  |  | 25 Jun 1902 - 4 Sep 1908 Frank P. Sargent (b. 1854 - d. 1908) |
|  |  | 1 Jul 1909 - 31 May 1913 Daniel Keefe (b. 1852 - d. 1929) |
|  |  | 1 Jun 1913 - 13 Mar 1921 Anthony J. Caminetti (b. 1854 - d. 1923) |
|  |  | 15 Mar 1921 - 15 May 1925 William Husband (b. 1871 - d. 1942) |
|  |  | 15 May 1925 - 26 Apr 1933 Harry E. Hull (b. 1864 - d. 1938) |
|  |  | 27 Apr 1933 - 9 Aug 1933 Daniel W. MacCormack (b. 1880 - d. 1937) |
|  |  | **Commissioners of Naturalization** |
|  |  | 4 Mar 1913 - 21 Dec 1922 Richard Campbell (b. 1853 - d. 1931) |
|  |  | 1 Jan 1923 - 9 Aug 1933 Raymond Crist (b. 1871 - d. 1944) |
|  |  | **Commissioners of Immigration and Naturalization** |
|  |  | 10 Aug 1933 - 1 Jan 1937 Daniel W. MacCormack (s.a.) |
|  |  | 26 Aug 1937 - 31 Jul 1940 James L. Houghteling (b. 1881 - d. 1962) |
|  |  | 1 Oct 1940 - 19 Jul 1942 Lemuel B. Schofield (b. 1892 - d. 1955) |
|  |  | 20 Jul 1942 - 20 Jul 1944 Earl G. Harrison (b. 1899 - d. 1955) |
|  |  | 9 Jan 1945 - 26 Aug 1947 Ugo Carusi (b. 1902 - d. 1994) |
|  |  | 27 Aug 1947 - 9 Jun 1950 Watson B. Miller (b. 1878 - d. 1961) |
|  |  | 23 Apr 1951 - 23 May 1954 Argyle R. Mackey (b. 1898? - d. 1968) |
|  |  | 24 May 1954 - 5 Jan 1962 Joseph M. Swing (b. 1894 - d. 1984) |
|  |  | 5 Feb 1962 - 31 Mar 1973 Raymond F. Farrell (b. 1906 - d. 2000) |
|  |  | 29 Nov 1973 - 12 May 1977 Leonard F. Chapman (b. 1913 - d. 2000) |
|  |  | 13 May 1977 - 1 Oct 1979 Leonel J. Castillo (b. 1939 - d. 2013) |
|  |  | 22 Feb 1982 - 16 Jun 1989 Alan C. Nelson (b. 1933 - d. 1997) |
|  |  | 26 Oct 1989 - 20 Jan 1993 Gene McNary (b. 1935) |
|  |  | 18 Oct 1993 - 17 Nov 2000 Doris Meissner (f) (b. 1941) |
|  |  | 17 Nov 2000 - 6 Aug 2001 Mary Ann Wyrsch (f) (acting) |
|  |  | 6 Aug 2001 - 30 Nov 2002 James W. Ziglar (b. 1945) |
|  |  | 1 Dec 2002 - 1 Mar 2003 Michael Garcia (acting) |



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| Compiler FLN |